

5 Questions

- **Setup:** Growing Airport wide Electrification
- **Challenges:**
 - 1st Wave: Electric Vehicles, Buses
 - 2nd Wave: 8 class and heavy-duty trucks
 - 3rd Wave: Aviation
 - Urban Air Mobility (e.g. electric helicopters)
 - Regional Jets (8-12 passenger)
- **Opportunities:**
 - V2G
 - Siting Energy Storage at Airports

5 Questions

- **Setup:** Charging vehicles
- **Challenges:**
 - Coordinated smart charging
 - Interaction with grid (e.g. pricing signals)
 - Significant load growth but with volatility of demand
- **Opportunities:**
 - Information based dynamic charging model
 - Coordinated with airport operations

5 Questions

- **Setup:** Sustainability/Resiliency for greater Urban area
- **Challenges:**
 - Alignment with City/Regional sustainability plans
 - Interaction with City resources to improve system resiliency
- **Opportunities:**
 - Could excess/curtailed energy be utilized for greater related systems resiliency (e.g. energy storage -> hydrogen)
 - Interactive Grid Buildings

5 Questions

- **Setup:** Sustainable Aviation Biofuels (SAF)
- **Challenges:**
 - Electrification of long-haul aviation not near term
- **Opportunities:**
 - Utilization of SAF to improve resiliency position for longer term outages
 - On site generators

5 Questions

- **Regarding resilience & and the decarbonization of airports, we must first address:**
 - Coordinating alternative energy supply options:
 - Grid
 - On-site
 - V2G
 - Buildings
 - Energy storage
 - Diesels (SAF)