



## AEG Stakeholder Dinner

## Hydrogen Hub Funding and the Inflation Reduction Act

Hydrogen Hub FOA: In [Late Sept. / Early Oct], the Secretary shall solicit proposals for regional clean hydrogen hubs. \$8 B is authorized from the period of FY 2022-2026.

#### Selection criteria

- Feedstock diversity—"(i) at least 1 regional clean hydrogen hub shall demonstrate the production of clean hydrogen from fossil fuels; "(ii) at least 1 regional clean hydrogen hub shall demonstrate the production of clean hydrogen from renewable energy; and "(iii) at least 1 regional clean hydrogen hub shall demonstrate the production of clean hydrogen from nuclear energy.
- End-use diversity—"(i) at least 1 regional clean hydrogen hub shall demonstrate the end-use of clean hydrogen in the electric power generation sector; "(ii) at least 1 regional clean hydrogen hub shall demonstrate the end-use of clean hydrogen <u>in the industrial sector</u>; "(iii) at least 1 regional clean hydrogen hub shall demonstrate the end-use of clean hydrogen <u>in the residential and commercial heating sector</u>; and "(iv) at least 1 regional clean hydrogen hub shall demonstrate the end-use of clean hydrogen in the <u>transportation sector</u>.
- Geographic diversity—each regional clean hydrogen hub— "(i) shall be located in a <u>different region of the United States</u>; and "(ii) shall use energy resources that are abundant in that region.
- Hubs in natural gas-producing regions—To the maximum extent practicable, <u>at least 2 regional clean hydrogen hubs shall be located in the regions of the United</u> <u>States with the greatest natural gas resources</u>.

#### Inflation Reduction Act:

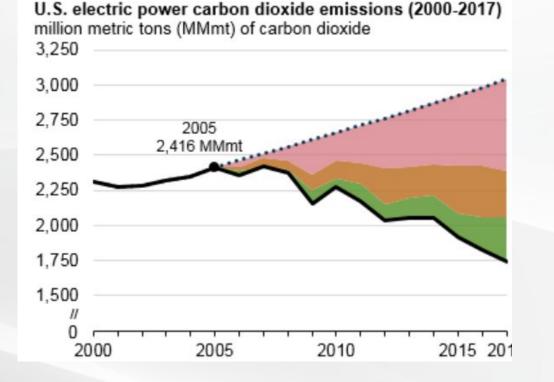
"The Bill creates a new 10-year [Production Tax Credit] in an amount of up to \$3/kg of qualified clean hydrogen produced after 2022" ... "To claim the full \$3/kg, the hydrogen production must result in a lifecycle greenhouse gas emissions rate of less than .45 kg of carbon dioxide equivalent per kilogram of hydrogen"... "

Source: IIJA final language; Kirkland & Ellis Summary Schumer and Manchin's Inflation Reduction Act Includes Significant Tax Incentives to Combat Climate Change | Publications | Kirkland & Ellis LLP

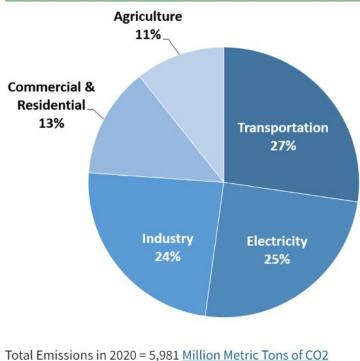




#### Addressing Climate Change Requires Action Across Sectors



Total U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions by Economic Sector in 2020



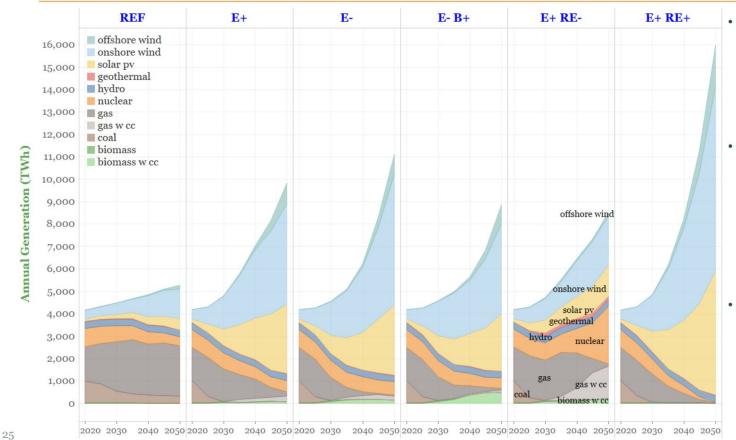
equivalent. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to independent rounding.

Source: Energy Information Administration, US Energy Related Carbon Dioxide Emissions, 2017; US EPA <u>Sources of</u> <u>Greenhouse Gas Emissions | US EPA</u>



#### **Princeton Net Zero Study:**

# Solar and wind generated electricity have dominant roles in all net-zero pathways



- Share of electricity from carbon-free sources roughly doubles from ~37% today to 70-85% by 2030 and reaches 98-100% by 2050.
- Wind + solar grows
   >4x by 2030 to supply
   ~1/2 of U.S. electricity
   in all cases except
   E+RE-; in that case,
   growth is constrained,
   but still triples by
   2030 to supply 1/3 of
   electricity.
- By 2050, wind and solar supply ~85-90% of generation in E+, E-, and E-B+. In E+RE-, 44%; in E+RE+, 98%.

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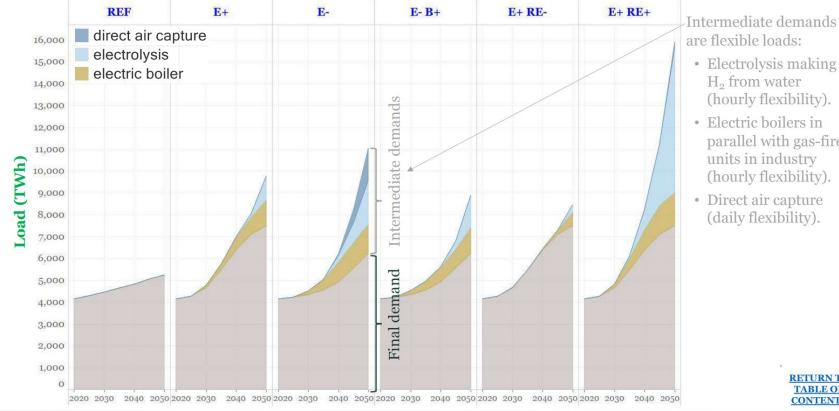


Source: Princeton Net Zero Study

#### **Princeton Net Zero Study:**

#### Electricity load grows 2x - 4x by 2050, including flexible intermediate loads that absorb variable wind and solar generation.





parallel with gas-fired

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Source: Princeton Net Zero America Study, innovation.Princeton.edu

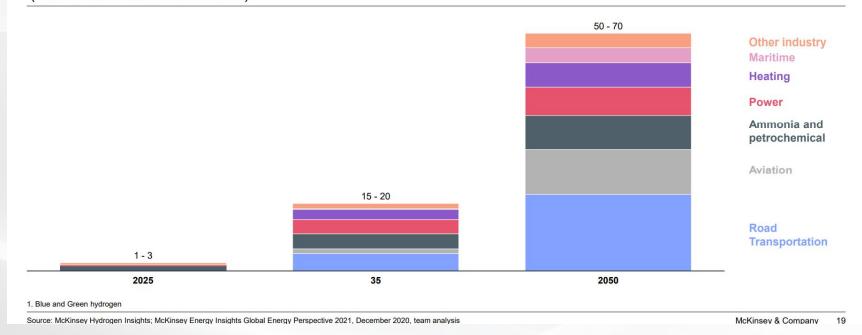
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### McKinsey Hydrogen Analysis: logations Range from 2-7 x by 205

## Example US H2 projection: We expect $H_2$ demand to concentrate in transport, industry uses, heating, and power by 2050

#### Developed 6 months ago before passage of IIJA

Low carbon<sup>1</sup> hydrogen demand in USA, million Mtpa (Accelerated Transition scenario)





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Investing in a regional hydrogen hub supports the objectives of the Administration's Justice 40 Initiative and Environmental Justice priorities

Incorporation of the EEEJ priorities into this hydrogen project helps ensure communities in a region being awarded the funding for the hydrogen hub will share in the benefits of the DOE investment:

Community Investment Improving Public Health & the Environment

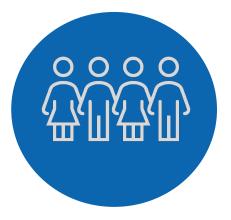
Jobs & Opportunity



Redevelopment within communities, STEM education and job training programs



Emissions reductions, particularly in disadvantaged communities, result from replacing fossil end uses with hydrogen, including heavy duty fuel cell electric vehicles



Communities will see growth in construction, development and ongoing jobs, including engineering Constellation

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